

SPRING 2018 - RLST 351 : HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF EARLY CHRISTIAN THOUGHT _50 [20150] CSU FULLERTON

- INSTRUCTOR: DR. BRAD STARR
- OFFICE HOURS: TTH 10-11 AM. Online class: T 1-2:00 PM
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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Internet: This section is offered via the Internet using CSUF TITANium (Moodle). There are no on-campus meetings. All assignments, including all exams, will be conducted online. You need a computer or other device with a high speed Internet connection.



NOTE: This course is a user-friendly, step-by-step learning endeavor. Taking an on-line course requires motivation and commitment. You must keep up with the assignments. You will participate in this class through your on-time completion of the assignments. This is a three-unit course, requiring approximately five hours of your time per week – usually a minimum of three hours and no more than eight hours. If you ever have any questions or difficulties, I am readily available via either email, telephone, or in my on-campus office. Email responses are normally returned within 12 hours. I normally check email periodically from 8 am to 8 pm daily. Please resend if you do not receive a response within 24 hours, or leave a voicemail. Be sure to read this entire syllabus, including "Technical Competencies" section below. Also, note that for this class, ONE WEEK runs from SUNDAY 12 AM to SUNDAY 11:55 PM. There is a one day overlap of weekly blocks.



2. PURPOSE and OBJECTIVES OF THIS COURSE

This course is designed to take students into the <u>intellectual world</u> of Christian thought from its beginnings through the theological system of Thomas Aquinas.

3. CATALOG DESCRIPTION

RLST 351 History and Development of Early Christian Thought (3) Prerequisite: completion of the G.E. Category C.2. Historical study of the diversity of Christian beliefs, movements and key figures from New Testament times to the late Middle Ages, including such topics as important creeds and councils, spiritual movements, and central figures such as Augustine and Aquinas.

4. COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To provide substantial knowledge and analysis of the central figures, concepts, and historical context of the great thinkers and concepts of the Christian intellectual tradition.
- To help students learn to read and critically understand primary texts written by these thinkers.

- To develop student understanding of the processes whereby religions in general, Christianity in particular, have integrated and modified the intellectual resources available in their surrounding cultures.
- To develop understanding of the variety that has characterized Christian intellectual expression.
- To develop intellectual and philosophical sophistication in the understanding of religious thought.



<mark>5. COURSE APPROACH</mark>

Please note that this course is not a *religious* course. It is a course *about religion*. The course is not about the belief or unbelief of the instructor or the students, nor about the truth or falsity of the beliefs of those we'll be studying, but about our understanding of the beliefs of those figures. This course is rigorous and exploratory, combining reading and online lecture. Lecture material is substantive and thorough. The reading assignments for this course are modest in length, but students are expected to do them carefully and well.

6. OTHER INFORMATION

This course fulfills GE C.3 Explorations in the Humanities. (If you wish to pursue a minor in Religious Studies or a minor in Christian Studies, you can "double count" this course for GE and the minor – up to nine units of GE courses from one department may be used to meet minor requirements. If you are a major in Religious Studies, this class counts as one course toward your upper division "Development of Western Religious Thought" requirement, but cannot count for GE.). For more information, see LEARNING GOALS AND OTHER INFORMATION RELATED TO THIS COURSE at the bottom of this syllabus.

7. REQUIRED TEXTS

- Justo Gonzalez, Story of Christianity, Volume 1, Revised 2010
- Online Readings Posted on or linked via TITANium. Adobe Acrobat is required.
- Note: Gonzalez is available at The Little Professor Book Center, 725 Placentia Ave (cross street, Nutwood Ave.). Ph. 996-3133.



<u>8. COURSE REQUIREMENTS</u>

A. WEEKLY REQUIREMENTS: EACH WEEK THERE ARE <u>FOUR BASIC TASKS</u>:

AAA	1.	Download the Study Guide
BAR	2.	Watch the lecture videos – about 2 hours
閉	<mark>3.</mark>	Read the assignments [Recommended Assignments are not required]
	<mark>4.</mark>	Prepare for and take the 30-35 question quiz [1 minute/question allowed].

1. WEEKLY STUDY GUIDE: There will be a study guide posted in the BLOCK for each week. This is a list of the key themes and concepts you should look out for as you work through the activities related to the course subject matter. You will not be turning in this guide. It is just a tool to help you keep a record of what you are learning so that you can ace the quiz that comes at the end of each week. I would advise you to print out the guide and use it to take notes.



2. LECTURE VIDEOS: Each week you will need to devote about 2 hours to watch posted lecture video material. These videos are presented in 20-30 minute segments. Naturally, you don't need to watch the video material all at once. But you do need to set aside the time to watch these videos. You should also use the study guide to take notes on these materials. NOTE: I recommend the following You Tube settings: QUALITY: 480+; SPEED: 1.25.

3. READ THE ASSIGNED MATERIALS: I would advise starting with the Gonzalez reading, and, where I've made the assignment, the reading from Herr. Then do the other readings, which are usually excerpts from key early Christian texts and thinkers themselves. The latter can be challenging to read. I've kept them fairly brief, but if you've listened attentively to the lecture videos, and read Gonzalez and Herr, you'll be able to follow what's going on fairly easily. Completing the Recommended Readings is encouraged but not required.

4. PREPARE FOR AND TAKE THE QUIZ. Each quiz consists of **30-35 questions**, timed at **1 minute per question**. The questions are objective style questions (e.g., multiple choice, true/false). Questions will be drawn from specific material in the lectures and readings. Since the questions are randomly selected and arranged, each quiz will be different. *Questions are arranged to appear on the screen sequentially, one per page, with no return to preceding questions*. Open the quiz only when you are prepared to complete it. If you leave the quiz, you won't be able to get back in. Make sure you have a secure internet connection. Lack of internet availability will generally not be accepted as justification for resetting the quiz, so waiting until the last minute to take the quiz can be risky. Quizzes must be completed sometime between Sunday 12AM and Sunday 11:55PM.



HERE'S AN IMPORTANT TIP: Take good notes on your study guide and use this guide to prepare for the quiz. You won't have time to look up the answers once you are in the quiz frame, and extra time will not be granted. So prepare, and have your notated study guide handy just in case.

B. TWO INTERMITTENT REQUIREMENTS

1. FORUM POSTINGS. The class has been divided alphabetically into **FOUR GROUPS: A B C D**. At the top of our TITANium site you will find a list that shows which group you are in. Each member of one of those groups will be assigned to post a comment on the video lecture materials for each week. This is <u>not</u> a group assignment. Post your comment sometime between SUNDAY 12 AM and SUNDAY 11:55 PM of

your week. GRADING: (1) Posts will be evaluated as Full Credit/Partial Credit/No Credit (**10/5/0 pts.**), on grounds of relevance to the subject matter and quality of reflection. (2) PLEASE NOTE: In your forum posts, be sure to refer to specific elements of the lesson from that week. Comments solely related to previous weeks, or not specific to the actual lecture and reading for that week, will not be credited.

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(3) IMPORTANT: Your forum post will receive a grade of "0" if the course access log indicates that you did not view the videos for that week *on your TITANium account* connected to this class. This requirement is non-negotiable.

- These are mandatory postings, and there are no make-ups, so don't forget.
- The post should be 4-8 sentences (no less than 4) just your reflections, comments, or questions or a combination of these, *directly related* to the material from the lecture and reading.
- This is not a forum to discuss other issues, post news items, or *evaluate* the class sessions, the instructor, or posts of other students. Avoid sermons and Bible study-style devotional remarks. I will provide a written response to each post. Any student can also post a response, but there is no requirement to do so.
- **Be polite and professional in your postings.** For online "netiquette" see <u>http://www.albion.com/netiquette/corerules.html</u>
- Members of each group will be required to post comments during 3 designated weeks over the course of the semester. Designation weeks will be noted in TITANIUM and are in the class schedule below. You can post anytime, of course, and ask any questions... but for grading purposes, only the posts by members of the designated group will be counted toward your grade.



<mark>2. TWO ESSAYS</mark>

A. MIDTERM ESSAY: Midway through the course 2 or 3 essay questions will be posted on topics from the first half of the semester. These questions will require you to connect material on a given theme drawing specifically on lecture materials and readings across multiple weeks of the first half of the semester. These are not

research papers, and you are *not permitted* to use any materials outside of those for this class. If outside materials are used, even if cited, the essay will receive a grade of "0." A detailed instruction sheet will be provided along with the questions. Essays will be 3-4 paragraphs long. **One of the essay questions will be randomly selected when you log into the essay frame during the midterm week. Be sure to have your essays prepared in advance, as there will be a 5 minute time limit on the upload, and no late essays will be accepted.**

B. FINAL ESSAY: 2 or 3 essay questions will be posted the week before our final exam week and your essay will be due by the date and time specified in the Couse Schedule below. The questions will ask you to address material primarily from the second half of the semester. **The Final Essay will follow the same format as the Midterm Essay (see above).**

The essays for both the midterm and the final are assigned to comply with the university GE writing requirement policy.

CRITERIA FOR GRADING MIDTERM AND FINAL ESSAYS:

- GENERAL: Your essays will be graded on the basis of (a) clarity, (b) accuracy, (c) critical and comprehensive understanding, (d) observance of principles of good writing, and (e) overall coherence and organization.
- For help identifying and avoiding comma splices, run-on sentences, sentence fragments, and other writing mistakes, click here: [http://grammar.ccc.commnet.edu/grammar/index2.htm]

<u>9. COURSE GRADING</u>

I'll average the points of all assignments in terms of a percentage out of 100. Then I will weight these averages in accordance with the following scale:



QUIZZES = 65%
 MIDTERM ESSAYS = 25%
 FORUM POSTS = 10%

For the semester: 90-100 = A, 80-89 = B, 70-79 = C, 60-69 = D, 0-59 = F. *Please note that grade boundaries are firm*. Also, there are no +/- designations in this class.

EXTRA CREDIT: There may be an extra credit opportunity in this class. Any opportunities will be announced in TITANium as the semester progresses.

MAKE-UPS AND INCOMPLETES: Please note that there are no make-ups for any assignments unless you present a compelling justification for your request. Any such request must be made within 24 hours of the missed assignment. Make-ups under any other circumstances are not fair to other students. You might be required to provide documentation via a scan or photograph. Please note that I almost never give INCOMPLETES. There must be a compelling emergency that prevents completion of the course.



10. POLICY ON ACADEMIC DISHONESTY:

- "Academic dishonesty includes such things as cheating, inventing false information or citations, plagiarism, and helping someone else commit an act of academic dishonesty" (UPS 300.021).
 - http://www.fullerton.edu/senate/documents/PDF/300/UPS300-021.pdf
- Cheating: "Cheating is defined as the act of obtaining or attempting to obtain credit for work by the use of any dishonest, deceptive, fraudulent, or unauthorized means. Examples of cheating include, but are not limited to, the following: using notes or aides or the help of other students on tests and examinations in ways other than those expressly permitted by the instructor" (UPS 300.021).
- Plagiarism: "Plagiarism is defined as the act of taking the work of another and offering it as one's own without giving credit to that source. When sources are used in a paper, acknowledgement of the original author or source must be made through appropriate references and, if directly

quoted, quotation marks or indentations must be used" (UPS 300.021). Having another person write one or more of your essays or postings is plagiarism, as is copying from an external source.

• Plagiarism is a serious issue. It is the student's responsibility to be clear of the meaning of plagiarism. See the Student Guide to Avoiding Plagiarism and other resources at: http://www.fullerton.edu/deanofstudents/judicial/Academic%20Integrity%20Resources.asp

PENALTIES: (1) NOTE THAT TITANIUM AUTOMATICALLY LOGS ALL ACTIVITIES ON YOUR ACCOUNT IN THE COURSE LOGS. Every log-in, every click, all video viewing – all activities are recorded in the TITANIUM logs. Where there are no activities, TITANIUM records this inactivity as well. (2) All student usage will be tracked. Anomalies will be discussed with you and reviewed for possible dishonesty (e.g., copying another person's quiz answers or essays, passing quizzes without having watched the videos, plagiarizing an external source for essays and forum posts, etc.). (3) If firm evidence of academic dishonesty is discovered, you will be reported to the Dean of Students office. (4) The minimum penalty for academic dishonesty will be a "0" on the assignment without the possibility to re-do the work. In addition, the final course (semester) grade will be no higher than a "C" regardless of the final point total. (5) If the dishonesty involves either the Midterm or Final essay, a <u>semester</u> grade of "F" will be assigned. (6) In all cases of academic dishonestsy, the Dean of Students Office will be notified in order to ensure the incident is noted in your university record.



11. MISCELLANEOUS

• SPECIAL NEEDS:

During the first week of classes, inform me of any disabilities or special needs that you have that may require special arrangements (such as extra time for the quizzes and final exam). Students with disabilities need to document the disability at the Disability Support Services office in UH 101. <u>http://www.fullerton.edu/DSS/</u>

EMERGENCY PROCEDURES:

In the event of a public emergency (e.g., earthquake), please continue to check TITANium as our course assignments will continue, even if on-campus classes are cancelled—provided there is electricity and Internet connectivity. For more information, please see the following link. http://prepare.fullerton.edu/

12. TECHNICAL COMPETENCIES

Overview:

To complete this course, you will need a computer with high speed Internet access (e.g., DSL or cable).

Minimum Hardware:

• 1.0 GHz processor (recommended 2.0 GHz or higher, e.g., AMD Athlon 64 3200; Intel Celeron D; Intel Pentium D; Intel Pentium 4; Intel Core 2; Intel i3, i5, i7)

- 1 GB RAM recommended
- Modem DSL or cable modem is required; (not dial-up).
- Computer speakers or headphones [as an alternative, all spoken words are captioned]
- Printer (strongly recommended, but not required)

Minimum Software:

• Windows 2000/XP, Vista, Windows 7, Windows 8, or Mac OS X 10.2 or later

• Microsoft Word, OR WordPerfect, OR word processing software compatible with Turnitin.com (save as RTF).

• Web browser: Firefox preferred; Internet Explorer 7.0 or higher, Safari and Chrome are usually compatible.

- Firefox: <u>www.mozilla.com</u>;
- Internet Explorer free download: <u>http://www.microsoft.com/windows/ie/</u>
- Adobe Reader (PDF) <u>http://get.adobe.com/reader/</u>

Technical and Tutorial Assistance

• By the end of the first week of the course, you must test and resolve any technology issues.

• In the event of technical problems, contact the helpdesk or use another computer (e.g., at the library) to complete tasks on-time; Email the instructor for permission for alternate submission procedures.

CSUF Help Desk for technical problems: 657-278-8888; <u>helpdesk@fullerton.edu</u>

 View the "TITANium Moodle for Students" Tutorials by CSUF OASIS (Online Academic Strategies and Instructional Support) at <u>http://oasis.fullerton.edu/tutorials.aspx</u>

 CSUF OASIS is available to help students with TITANium from 8:00 A.M. to 2:00 A.M., Monday through Friday and will address inquiries received over a weekend upon return Monday morning. 657-278-4866; oasis@fullerton.edu; http://oasis.fullerton.edu



• If you have *technical* difficulties (e.g., in completing a quiz or posting an essay) *do not panic* (even if you miss the due date/time, don't panic). As you try to resolve the difficulty, send me an Email explaining the problem. Usually I am able to spot the problem on the TITANIUM course logs and make an allowance and/or provide an alternate delivery method.

If your computer crashes, let me know. Note, however, that it is your

responsibility to find another computer to use.



SEMESTER SCHEDULE

- NOTE: For this course, the week begins Sunday 12AM and ends Sunday 11:55PM. There is an overlap on Sundays to allow for student scheduling flexibility.
- IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ADJUSTMENTS MIGHT NEED TO BE MADE TO THIS SCHEDULE. I PROMISE TIMELY AND FAIR NOTIFICATION IF THIS NEED ARISES.
- NOTE THAT IF THERE IS A DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE SYLLABUS SCHEDULE BELOW
 AND THE TITANIUM SCHEDULE, *TITANUM TAKES PRECEDENCE AND MUST BE
 FOLLOWED*.

• NOTE THAT "CPRL 351" may sometimes appear on Video or other materials. Our department name has recently changed from Comparative Religion to Religious Studies, and not all materials have been yet changed.

>> RECOMMENDED YOU TUBE SETTINGS: QUALITY: 480+; SPEED: 1.25



1 -1/21 Introduction to course/syllabus; Background: Some Basic Terms and Concepts

- Read Syllabus
- Watch "Basic Terms and Concepts" Video [RECOMMENDED YOU TUBE SETTINGS: QUALITY: 480+; SPEED: 1.25].
- QUIZ 1
- No forum assignment. Contact instructor with any questions about the course and syllabus.

2 – 1/28 Jewish Context; Jesus of Nazareth

- SC 13-30
- Reading from Gospel of Matthew [TT]
- Harris, "Seeking to Know Jesus of Nazareth" [TT]
- Wilken, "Beginning in Jerusalem" [TT]
- QUIZ 2
- FORUM ASSIGNMENT: GROUP A

3 – 2/4 Paul and the Early Christin Communities; Greco-Roman Religion

- SC 31-39
- Paul: Readings from letters [TT]
- Harris, "Paul and the Gentile Mission" [TT]
- Ehrman, "Religions of the Greco-Roman World" [TT]
- QUIZ 3
- FORUM: GROUP B

4 – 2/11 Greco-Roman Philosophical traditions; Martyrdom: Ignatius of Antioch

- SC 41-58
- Ignatius, from "Letter to the Romans" [TT]
- "The Martyrdoms of Perpetua and Felicitas" [TT]
- QUIZ 4
- FORUM: GROUP C

5 – 2/18 Justin Martyr; Four Heresies: Marcionism, Gnosticism, Montanism, Ebionism

- SC 59-81
- Justin, from First and Second Apologies [TT]
- RECOMMENDED READINGS
 - Ehrman, Ebionites and Marcionites [TT]
 - Ehrman, Gnosticism [TT]
 - QUIZ 5
- FORUM: GROUP D

6 – 2/25 Proto-Orthodox Thinkers: Ireneaus; The Alexandrians; Tertullian

- SC 83-117
- RECOMMENDED READINGS
 - Ireneaus, from Against Heresies [TT]
 - Clement, from Stromata [TT]
 - Origen, from *de Principiis* [TT]
 - Tertullian, Excerpts from various writings [TT]
- QUIZ 6
- FORUM: GROUP A

7 – 3/4 Constantine and aftermath Constantine; Eusebius; Monasticism

- SC 131-172
- Eusebius, On the Conversion of Constantine [TT]
- RECOMMENDED READINGS
 - St. Zosimus, "Encounter with St. Mary of Egypt" (ST)
- QUIZ 7
- FORUM: GROUP B
- MIDTERM ESSAY QUESTIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS POSTED

8 – 3/11 Trinitarian Debates: Early Debates; Athanasius against Arius; Constantinople in 381

- SC 181-217
- RECOMMENDED READINGS
 - Athanasius, Excerpts from On the Incarnation of the Word [TT]
- QUIZ 8
- MIDTERM ESSAY DUE: UPLOAD YOUR ESSAY ANYTIME MARCH 11 18 (11:55 PM)
- FORUM: NO ASSIGNMENT

9 – 3/18 Christological Debates; Augustine Part 1

- SC 295-313; 241-261
- Augustine, Selections from Confessions [TT]
- QUIZ 9
- FORUM: GROUP C

SPRING BREAK: MARCH 26-30

10 – 4/1 AUGUSTINE Parts 2 & 3

- Herr, Plato and Augustine [TT]
- Herr, Augustine [TT]
- RECOMMENDED READINGS
 - Augustine, from Book One, On Christian Doctrine [TT]
 - Augustine, from *The City of God* [TT]
- QUIZ 10
- FORUM: GROUP D

11 – 4/8 BACKGROUND ELEMENTS OF THE MEDIEVAL WORLD; ANSELM OF CANTERBURY PART 1

- SC 269-293; 315-356
- RECOMMENDED READINGS
 - Anselm, from *Proslogion* [TT]
- QUIZ 11
- FORUM: GROUP A

12 – 4/15 ANSELM OF CANTERBURY PART 2; PETER ABELARD

- SC 357-385
- Herr, Anselm and Abelard [TT]
- Anselm, from Meditation on Human Redemption [TT]
- Peter Abelard, from *Exposition on the Epistle to the Romans* [TT]
- RECOMMENDED READINGS

- Peter Abelard, Two selections from Sic et Non [TT]
- QUIZ 12
- FORUM: GROUP B

13 – 4/22 BERNARD OF CLAIRVAUX: HILDEGARD OF BINGEN

- Bernard of Clairvaux, from On Loving God [TT]
- Hildegard, Reading 1: Introduction [TT]
- Hildegard, Reading 2: from Scivias [TT]
- Hildegard, Reading 3: *Letter* [TT]
- QUIZ 13
- FORUM: GROUP C

14 – 4/29 FRANCIS OF ASSISI; RISE OF THE UNIVERSITY; THE BEGUINES; REDISCOVERY OF ARISTOTLE

- Francis, "Canticle of the Creatures"
- Herr, Aristotle [TT]
- Starr, Some Basics of Aristotle
- QUIZ 14
- FORUM: GROUP D

15 – 5/6 THOMAS AQUINAS

- Herr, Albert and Aquinas [TT]
- Herr, Thomas Aquinas [TT]
- RECOMMENDED READINGS
 - Thomas Aquinas, from *Summa Theologiae*: Sacred Doctrine; The Five Ways
 - o Thomas Aquinas, from Summa Theologiae: Treatise on Law
- QUIZ 15
- FORUM: NO ASSIGNMENT
- FINAL EXAM ESSAY QUESTIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS POSTED 5/6 12 AM.

5/13 - FINAL EXAM ESSAY: Due anytime between SUNDAY MAY 13 (12 AM) and WEDNESDAY MAY 16 (11:55 PM). No late essays will be accepted.

LEARNING GOALS AND OTHER INFORMATION RELATED TO THIS COURSE: RLST 351

Prerequisite: Completion of GE C.2 Introduction to the Humanities.

General Education:

This course fulfills GE C.3 Explorations in the Humanities. (If you wish to pursue a minor in Religious Studies or a minor in Christian Studies, you can "double count" this course for GE and the minor – up to nine units of GE courses from one department may be used to meet minor requirements. If you are a major in Religious Studies, this class counts as one course toward your upper division "Development of Western Religious Thought" requirement, but cannot count for GE.)

General Education Learning Goals applied to this Course (UPS 411.201, 6/20/11)

The learning goals for subarea C.3 include the learning goals for area C.2, namely:

 a. Cultivate their intellectual reasoning skills, expand their capacity for creative imagination, develop their reasonable moral sensibilities, and increase their capacity for sensitive engagement through studying great works of human imagination and reason (which are to be primarily—although not exclusively—written texts and literature).

- b. Understand how the humanities have contributed to the development of culture, including the comparative study of the humanities in diverse cultures.
- c. Understand how the humanities have sought to provide answers to complex problems facing humanity, including the
 relationship of the self to culture and the natural world, the nature of moral and legal obligations, and the meaning and
 purpose of human existence

In addition, students taking courses in subarea C.3. shall:

- a. Understand broad, unifying themes from cross-disciplinary perspectives in the humanities.
- b. Understand the relevance of the humanities for the thoughtful consideration of complex contemporary problems.
- c. Appreciate the complex relationship and interaction between the humanities and other fields of leaning, including the natural sciences, social sciences, and arts.

GE Writing Requirement:

The writing assignment is designed to meet the General Education writing requirement. The substance as well as the manner of organization and expression of the information and ideas will be evaluated. In other words, the content as well as the style and grammar of the paper will be graded. To encourage each student to advance his/her writing competence, the assessment of all papers will include suggestions for improvement on papers for future courses.

Department of Comparative Religion Student Learning Goals & Outcomes:

All students majoring in Religious Studies shall achieve competence in the following domains of skill and knowledge: **A. Skills**

Learning Goal: Students possess the ability to perform research and interpret materials related to the study of religion. Outcome 1: Students can analyze written materials related to the study of religion.

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Learning Goal: Students can effectively communicate in written and spoken mediums.

Outcome 3: Students are able to write well-organized critical and analytical research papers related to the study of religion.

Outcome 4: Students are able to speak clearly and effectively using relevant and adequate supporting evidence.

B. Knowledge

Learning Goal: Students can demonstrate an understanding of the beliefs, rituals, texts, and figures related to a variety of religious traditions.

Outcome 5: Students can describe the basic teachings and practices of major religious traditions and can compare and contrast the principal similarities and differences between them.

Outcome 6: Students are able to identify the history and development of specific religions and their contemporary relevance.

Outcome 7: Students can compare key theories and theorists in the study of religion.

Outcome 8: Students can interpret key thinkers and figures within religious traditions